



## APPENDIX A

# Thematic Papers and Case Studies

### Thematic Papers

- Aslam, G. 2017. "Civic Associations and Conflict Prevention: Potential Challenges and Opportunities: A Review of the Literature." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Austin, J. L., and A. Wennmann. 2017. "Business and the Prevention of Violence in Kenya, 2007–2013." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Banim, G., and I. Magnusson. 2017. "Low Road to Peace: The Potential of Peace Mediation in Revitalizing Prevention." European Institute of Peace. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Betz, M. 2017. "Media Noise and the Complexity of Conflicts: Making Sense of Media in Conflict Prevention." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Black, C., and K. Powell. 2017. "Macroeconomic Policies in Conflict-Affected Contexts: A Review of the Evidence." Deetken Group. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Bøås, M., S. E. Stein, T. Gade, J. H. S. Lie, and O. J. Sending. 2017. "Conflict Prevention and Ownership: Limits and Opportunities for External Actors." Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Boggero, M. 2017. "Technologies for Conflict Prevention." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Brubaker, R., and T. Dorfler. 2017. "How and Why Have Sanctions Been Effective in Helping Prevent the Escalation, Continuation, and Recurrence of Conflict?" United Nations University (UNU). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Bruce, J. 2017. "Preventing Land-Related Conflict and Violence." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Call, C. 2017. "The Evolution of Conflict Prevention in the United Nations." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive

- Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Carey, K., and W. Harake. 2017. "Macroeconomic Environment and Policies." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Cingranelli, D., M. Gibney, P. Haschke, R. Wood, D. Arnon, and B. Mark. 2017. "Human Rights Violations and Violent Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Cockayne, J., L. Bosetti, and N. Hussain. 2017. "Preventing Violent Urban Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Colletta, N., and B. Oppenheim. 2017. "Subnational Conflict: Dimensions, Trends, and Options for Prevention." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Comolli, V. 2017. "Transnational Organized Crime and Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Crespo-Sancho, C. 2017. "Conflict Prevention and Gender." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Dahl, M., S. Gates, and H. M. Nygård. 2017. "Securing the Peace." Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Day, A., and A. Pichler Fong. 2017. "Diplomacy and Good Offices in the Prevention of Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- DCAF (Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces). 2017. "The Contribution and Role of SSR in the Prevention of Violent Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Defontaine, C. 2017. "Short Literature Review on Monitoring Risks of Violent Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Demetriou, S. 2017. "Towards Convergence between Preventive Diplomacy, Peace Operations and Development in Conflict Prevention." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Drew, E. 2017. "Assessing the Links between Extractive Industries and the Prevention of Violent Conflict: A Literature Review." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Fatima, Q. 2017. "Conflict Prevention/Management Literature Review." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Fiedler, C. 2017. "The Effects of Specific Elements of Democracy on Peace." German Development Institute/Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik (DIE). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Fiedler, C., J. Gravinghold, and K. Mross. 2017. "Identifying Pathways to Peace: How Post-Conflict Support Can Help Prevent Relapse of War." German Development Institute/Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik (DIE). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Giessmann, H.-J., J. Galvanek, and C. Seifert. 2017. "Curbing Violence: Development,

- Application, and Sustaining National Capacities for Prevention.” Berghof Foundation. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Hammond, D., and D. Hyslop. 2017. “Understanding Multi-Dimensional Risks and Violent Conflict Lessons for Prevention.” Institute for Economics and Peace (IEP). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Justino, P. 2017. “Linking Inequality and Political Conflict: The Role of Social Mobilization and Collective Action.” Institute of Development Studies (IDS), University of Sussex. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Kang, S. Y. 2017a. “Aid Flow to Fragile and Conflict Affected Situations: How Does Aid Create Incentives or Disincentives for Conflict?” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017b. “Cultural and Religious Identity, and Its Implications for Understanding Conflicts Today.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Kelly, J. 2017. “Intimate Partner Violence and Conflict: Understanding the Links between Political Violence and Personal Violence.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Khosrokhavar, F. 2017. “Humiliation and Its Multiple Dimensions.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Malik, A. 2017. “Electoral Violence and the Prevention of Violent Conflict.” California State University San Marcos (CSUSM). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Min, E., M. Singh, J. Fearon, J. N. Shapiro, and B. Crisman. 2017. “Understanding Risk and Resilience to Violent Conflicts.” Empirical Studies of Conflict Project (ESOC), Princeton University. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Mogaka, S. 2017. “Competition for Power in Africa: Inclusive Politics and Its Relation to Violent Conflict.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Mueller, H. 2017. “How Much Is Prevention Worth?” Barcelona Graduate School of Economics. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Müller, L. 2017. “Conflict Prevention and the Legitimacy of Governance Actors.” Freie Universität Berlin. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Muggah, R. 2017. “Revisiting Community Violence Reduction.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Nezam, T. 2017. “Alternatively Governed Spaces.” Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Nygard, H. M., K. Baghat, G. Barrett, K. Dupuy, S. Gates, S. Hillesund, S. A. Rustad, H. Strand, H. Urdal, and G. Østby. 2017. “Inequality and Armed Conflict: Evidence and Data.” Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO). Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.

- Paffenholz, T., A. Hirblinger, D. Landau, F. Fritsch, and C. Dijkstra. 2017. "Inclusion and the Prevention of Violent Conflict." Inclusive Peace & Transition Initiative (IPTI), Geneva Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Payne, L., A. Reiter, C. Mahony, and L. Bernal-Bermudez. 2017. "Conflict Prevention and Guarantees of Non-Recurrence." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Rakotomalala, O. 2017. "Local-Level Mechanisms for Violent Conflict Prevention." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Sargsyan, I. L. 2017a. "Corruption, Lack of the Rule of Law, and Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017b. "Narrative, Perception, and Emotion: A Review of Recent Political Science Studies." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Sisk, T. D. 2017. "Preventing Deadly Conflict in Ethnically Fractured Societies: An Overview and Analysis of International Development Assistance for 'Bridging' Social Cohesion." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Steven, D., and K. Gerlach. 2017. "What Works in Conflict Prevention? Development-Security-Diplomacy Collaboration towards Better Results." Center on International Cooperation (CIC), New York University. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Verjee, N. 2017. "Regional Economic Communities in Conflict Prevention and Management." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Walter, B. 2017. "The Role and Impact of Third-Party Interventions in the Prevention of Violent Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Wennmann, A. 2017. "Assessing the Role of the Private Sector in Preventing Violent Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Wolff, S., S. Ross, and A. Wee. 2017. "Subnational Governance and Conflict." Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Yi, J. 2017a. "Aid Flows to Conflict-Affected Situations: Exploring Cross-Country Empirical Studies and Updated Data." Empirical Studies of Conflict Project (ESOC), Princeton University. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017b. "Evaluating Conflict Forecasts: Criteria, Approaches, and Tools." Empirical Studies of Conflict Project (ESOC), Princeton University. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017c. "A Review of Conflict Forecasting Models." Empirical Studies of Conflict Project (ESOC), Princeton University. Background paper for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.

## Country Case Studies

- Bob-Milliar, G. 2017. "Sustaining Peace: Making Development Work for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts: Ghana and Côte d'Ivoire Compared." Case study for United

- Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Hearn, S. 2017a. “CICIG in Guatemala.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017b. “Inclusive Development for Conflict Prevention: The Case of Burundi.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2017c. “Preventing the Recurrence of Conflict in Sierra Leone: How Did the UN Mission Succeed?” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Jaffrey, S. 2017. “Sustaining Peace: Making Development Work for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts. Case Study: Indonesia.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Logvinenko, I. 2017. “Conflict and Violence in Kyrgyzstan.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Lombard, L. 2017. “Case Study: The Central African Republic.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Mogaka, S. 2017. “Kenya Case Study.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Pérouse de Montclos, M.-A. 2017. “The Republic of Niger: A Test-Case, with Reference to the Republic of Mali.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Pichler Fong, A. 2017. “Burkina Faso: Popular Uprising and Political Transition (2014–2015).” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Stackpool-Moore, L., and M. Bacalja Perianes. 2017. “Malawi Case Study: Demonstrations July 2011.” Watipa Community Interest Company. Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Toska, S. 2017. “Sustaining Peace: Making Development Work for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts Cases: Egypt, Tunisia, Morocco, and Jordan.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Verjee, A. 2017. “Sustaining Peace: Making Development Work for the Prevention of Violent Conflicts; South Sudan Case Study.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- von Einsiedel, S., and C. Salih. 2017. “Conflict Prevention in Nepal.” United Nations University. Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Walsh, M. 2017. “Prevention of Conflict, Northern Ireland.” Case study for United Nations–World Bank Flagship Study, Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict, World Bank, Washington, DC.

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